

# MobileComm Technologies (India) Pvt. Ltd.

*A MobileComm Professionals, 9uc. Company* 774 Udyog Vihar, Phase V Gurgaon-122 001 (Haryana), India Tel: +91-124-4682600 Fax: +91-124-4262757 www.mcpsinc.com

### Workshop on Fundamentals of Transmission (1 Day)

#### Upon completing the course, the participant will be able to:

- Understand Basic Concepts
- Describe Transmission types
- Define Networks & Network Models
- Explain optical & microwave transmission

### 1). Introduction of Transmission (1 hour)

- Overview of Transmission
- Types of Signal
  - Analog Signals
  - Digital Signals
- Transmission System
- Media Characteristic
- Usage in networks
- Components of a Transmission System

### 2). Modulation Schemes (1 hour)

- Modulation
- AM systems
- FM systems
- Modulation schemes presentation
  - QPSK
  - QAM
  - PCM
- Modulation techniques over fading channels









Software Solution



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### Ch. 3: Antenna System Considerations (1 hour)

- Antenna classifications
- ODU unit
- IDU Unit
- Connections
- Splitters / Couplers

#### Ch. 4: Equipment Protection Schemes (1 hour)

- 1+1 Hot Stand By (HSB) protection
- Microwave 1+1 Space Diversity (SD) protection
- Microwave 1+1 Frequency Diversity (FD) protection
- Sub-network connection protection (SNCP)
- Cross-connect and clock unit (PXC) active/standby protection

#### **Chapter 5: Microwave Network Planning (1 hour)**

- Network Topology Planning
  - Ring Configuration
  - Star Configuration
  - Chain Configuration
  - Spur Configuration
- Line-of-Sight Considerations
  - Fresnel Zone
  - K factor (Earth Curve)
  - Tower height Calculations
- Link Budget
  - Transmission Power
  - Antenna Gain
  - Free Space Losses
  - Rx Level











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- Fading
  - Multipath fading
  - Rain fading
  - Refraction-Diffraction fading
- Fade Margin
- Interference
  - C/I Objectives

### Ch. 6: Multiplexing and PDH/SDH Basics (1 hour)

- Multiplexing
- Media and Media Characteristics,
- PDH Fundamentals
  - Structure of E1 and T1 signals
  - Multiplexing of 2 Mbps into 8 Mbps (E2)
  - multiplexing of 8 Mbps into 34 mbps (E3)
- Introduction to SDH
- STM-1 Frame Structure
- RSOH, MSOH and payload
  - Multiplexing structure of SDH
  - Multiplexing of 34 Mbps (E3)
  - Multiplexing of 140 Mbps (E4)









Cost Effective

Software Solution